

**CCS**: Carbon Capturing Storage

Technology that captures carbon dioxide emissions from sources like power plants and stores it underground.

**CDP**: Carbon Disclosure Project

Initiative that collects and shares environmental data from corporations and cities to drive sustainability action.

**COP**: Conference of the Parties

Annual gathering of countries that are parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) to discuss climate policy.

**CSDDD**: Corporate Sustainability Due Dilligence Directive

An EU regulatory framework requiring companies to systematically assess and address environmental, social, and governance risks throughout their operations and supply chains.

**CSR**: Corporate Social Responsibility

A business approach that considers social, environmental, and economic impacts in its operations and interactions with stakeholders.

**CSRD**: Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive

European reporting legislation that demands organizations to report about their sustainability policy and practices.

**DMA**: Double Materiality Assessment

Assessment considering both financial and sustainability impacts of an organization's activities.

**EPD**: Environmental Product Declaration

Document providing information about the environmental impact of a product throughout its lifecycle.

ESG: Environmental, Social, Governance

Criteria used to evaluate the sustainability and ethical impact of an investment in a company or business.

**ESRS:** European Sustainability Reporting Standards
Standards for reporting sustainability performance adopted by European companies.

#### GHG Protocol: Green House Gas Protocol

A standard for accounting and reporting greenhouse gas emissions developed by the World Resources Institute (WRI) and the World Business Council for Sustainable Development (WBCSD).

# **GRI**: Global Reporting Initiative

A global standard for sustainability reporting, providing guidelines for organizations to disclose their economic, environmental, and social impacts.

#### **GWP**: Global Warming Potential

A measure of how much heat a greenhouse gas traps in the atmosphere over a specific time period.

## IPPC: Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

A scientific body established by the United Nations to provide comprehensive assessments of climate change science.

# ISSB: International Sustainability Standards Board

A proposed global body aimed at setting sustainability reporting standards for companies worldwide.

#### LCA: Life Cycle Assessment

A method for evaluating the environmental impact of a product throughout its entire lifecycle, from raw material extraction to disposal.

#### **LCI**: Life Cycle Inventory

A detailed compilation of inputs and outputs of materials, energy, and emissions associated with a product's lifecycle.

## NDCs: Nationally Determined Contributions

Climate action plans submitted by countries as part of the Paris Agreement to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and adapt to climate change.

## **NFRD**: Non-Financial Reporting Directive

European Union directive requiring large companies to disclose certain non-financial information, including environmental and social matters, in their annual reports. Predecessor of the CSRD.



PPP: Planet, Profit, People

A concept emphasizing the need for businesses to balance environmental sustainability, profitability, and social responsibility.

SASB: Sustainability Accounting Standards Board

Organization developing industry-specific standards for disclosure of material sustainability information to investors.

**SDG**: Sustainable Development Goal

A set of 17 goals adopted by the United Nations to address global challenges such as poverty, inequality, and climate change by 2030.

SSP: Shared Socioeconomic Pathways

Scenarios developed by the scientific community to explore alternative futures based on different combinations of societal development and climate change mitigation and adaptation efforts.

TBL: Triple Bottom Line

A framework that evaluates business performance based on social, environmental, and financial outcomes.

**TCFD**: Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures A framework for companies to disclose climate-related financial risks and opportunities.

**UNFCCC**: United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change An international treaty aimed at addressing climate change by stabilizing greenhouse gas concentrations in the atmosphere.

**UNPRI**: United Nations Principles for Responsible Investment A set of principles for incorporating environmental, social, and governance factors into investment decisions.

**WRI:** World Resources Institute

A global research organization that focuses on issues related to environment, sustainable development, and social equity.



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We might be able to help you with CSRD compliance, finding the right reporting software, or any of the other challenges you are facing. Interested to see what we can do for you?

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